

## PADARATNALAKṢAṆA

*Aithal (p. 195-196, entry number 294) gives the beginning and end of the text Ṛgvedapada-ratna(-paribhāṣā). It is also called Ekākṣarī Baiṭh-paribhāṣā (Aithal: p.257, entry number 421) and Padaratnalakṣaṇa.*

*The Ekākṣarī (consisting of one syllable) Baiṭh code gives the following informations about those words in the Padapāṭha which belong to a varga of the Ṛgveda Saṁhitā:*

1. Number of words to which iti is added (pragrhya and rephī words)
2. Information if the number of words ending in “n” is odd or even.
3. Information if the number of words ending in visarga is odd or even.
4. Information if the number of compound words (containing the avagraha) is odd or even.
5. Information if the last group of 5 words (pañcaka) contains 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 words.
6. Information if the total number of the words ending in si, tu and se is odd or even.

*In the book Ekākṣarī Baiṭhparibhāṣā (2014) by Dr. Bhagyalata Pataskar the Ekākṣarī Baiṭh code is explained in detail. On the basis of these explanations I prepared the chart shown in the appendix. This chart and the following examples are a short-cut to understand the Ekākṣarī Baiṭh code.*

### Paribhāṣā (Aithal 294)

nāntaṁ visargāntamathāvagrhyaṁ syantaṁ tu sentaṁ viṣamaṁ samaṁ ca |  
saṁkhyāṁ pragrhyasya ca pañcake'ntyepadeṣu vaksye prativargamatra 1  
kādyairaṣṭacatuṣkaiśca vargā nānanamāḥ kramāt  
navisargāntaduḥkhaṇḍaḥ kaśayorviṣamāḥ samāḥ 2  
canakāraṭavisargā nāduḥkhaṇḍaḥ samāḥ kramāt  
te duḥkhaṇḍaḥ pe visargā ye nānto viṣamāḥ kramāt 3  
viṣamaṁ vā samaṁ caikaṁ yatra tatrānyathā dvayam  
kādyairvarṇaiḥ pragrhyaṁ syād dviṭīyādyāistribhiḥ kramāt 4  
ekaṁ dve trīṇi catvāri yarānte'ṣṭau naṅāntake  
vānte dvādaśa varṇāḥ syurmasamyoge tu ṣoḍaśa 5  
samīyogādye sthito varṇaḥ svasaṁkhyāṁ na ca muñcati  
padānāṁ pañcakeṣvatra padasaṁkhyāntypañcake 6  
svaṛāḥ pañcabhirādyaiḥ syādūkārādyaiśca pañcabhiḥ  
svapañcakayoḥ syantaṁ samaṁ ca viṣamaṁ kramāt 7  
svaṛānātra vijānīyāddantyamūrdhanyavarjitān  
lāntādīnāmabhāve syāt samaṁ padyapadāntayoḥ 8  
lāntādārabhya viṣamaṁ triṣvādye pañcake'pi ca  
situsentaṁ tu saṁhr̥tya gaṇayedekarūpataḥ 9  
yatṛānekapade rūpaṁ tadanekatra gaṇyate  
ityatra paribhāṣeyaṁ lakṣaṇaṁ saviśeṣataḥ 10  
adhyāyādaḥ kramādvargād svasaṁkhyāṁ tvakṣarairvadet  
vākyaḍvayamiha jñeyaṁ sukhagrahaṇasiddhaye  
padaratnasamīkṣāyāḥ padasaṁkhyeyamīritā 11

## Padaratna (Srirangam edition)

### *agnimīle (1.1.1) Aṣṭaka 1*

agnimīle || ñe śa jrī śra | prī ca ti jī | thu nu ge pho | tlī tu tu ti | ñai go ma sa | pū pū cu khe | cha thā kā  
dī | tha tho rī śe | kha ti ta pe ya 1  
agnimīle || pa ñau tã nã | yo nyu ki di | kū dū tai nu | cã gī ña ñī | kū go tmī tye | pla ltmi hū tu | va śu  
sa ye | ve ñī dra pu | dno tū ñno cu dne 1

*The first line refers to the Padapāṭha, the second line to the Kramapāṭha. For each of the 37 vargas in adhyāya 1 the Ekākṣarī Baiṭh code is given.*

ayaṁ devāya || si phā jhri tā | ti pā yau phnu | śai pī nau yā | ñu ryau khū cau | phī yā ce tho | va khī śi  
kā | chau pre nau ñe | dī gū kho ga | thī cā yau ta | ñi lai 2  
ayaṁ devāya || ñai ski kmi nã | so lo hyai ñu | no du dra ñnau | ña nī da śi | do nī gmū pau | ñe ye dra  
nkā | pai gni cta tau | su khī bpī śī | so hau yā śai ni tī 2  
etāyā || cã lã ra yru | cchã tho hi pṛ | dū bī tā pī | tha ña chu ru | rū cha chi kau | ku śa te tau | dā cu ña  
thai | thu ti thau thī | phā hi dai 3  
etāyā || ko do gi ṣṭyai | ñai ca ga tai | sī dau nau nã | ñi sau ñi ge | lu ku hã pi | nkai ñai gni cau | ñū cī  
bni cī | dī gru tã ñī | cū dī dā 3  
ayaṁ vām || thī sã tā ñī | ti pã thī li | śe dī dā śi | bhū nai chī yo | li de yau the | ta chu tai ñi | dhau pī  
chū dya ke 4  
ayaṁ vām || tã nu ñau dau | mye ñī kã lī | tã ra ñū śi | mī de kai dyai | pi hmī pau dmī | śyu pau ya śrã |  
phkhu śa ñai ñi ñmau 4  
pramanmahe || tau dhya kī dhe | ba cū pha sū | nã ti khu pau | phū ye sai nū | tṛi bha ñe ñni | va ke śo  
dho | thū thī gu tī | ci śa bho 5  
pramanmahe || pa di phi tã | rnu pã dū he | tau cau sū ñau | cai kyu ce re | tau dā śṛ nau | yau rna kai te |  
tū ñi tyã smi | ya dī mau 5  
indromadāya || chau to dhya pa | dhī tha ku thu | tho ye śe śau | pū ñī śo ñī | thī cho thai ñi | ca chū ka  
lo | chai ya thau sã | ñī ñau ñī du 6  
indromadāya || ñu rna ñmu śyu | ke ña hai | śye ñmū kau dū | cye pye ñī dau | ñe gni śi bū | he ga nke  
nī | bo gī da gī yyau | dyo pa ño gya 6  
dve virūpe | hya au ra phi | ña kã cai ca | yī ñau tai phau | tu phu śī dhai | śa tru kau thya | bhū yū śi da  
| śo vyu bhya ghrī | tya bha gī gu | bu co the thau ñi 7  
dve virūpe || ku dyau yā mrau | ślã tkr tai ño | do no mrī śye | nã yi vya pe | nke ña mnau yu | lai ñã  
nvau tvau | cki ku rglu te | dgu tā nri pau | śã gu dī da bū 7  
idaṁ śreṣṭhaṁ || pṛ ño śrī śã | cai lī ju śī | pu ñu ñya de | ko ro tī kha | dlu chu bã lai | ka tī bhī dī nau  
bau 8  
idaṁ śreṣṭhaṁ || yai do bu ni | tau vyī tye cū | nū hau lū bo | yū dai gai ge | śū yū nyu ñau | ru ta vve ko  
hai de 8

### *pra vaḥ (1.122.1) Aṣṭaka 2*

pravaḥ || ño cū khī ye | pro thu nī thā | tu ñu ki pai | the cho ce śau | ñyo ta vai do | rã be byu hya |  
dhyau thyo 9  
pravaḥ || cu dū vi pa | dū lkū śe hū | ñge ptu jvi ta | gma ce dgã pau | ji śã si tai | pyu tvo pye yã | prū  
yvi 9  
suṣumāyātām || śã sa yrã bhū | thi phā bho nã | pre jo cya jā | myu tū nyo dvã | cu ku pa dhū | tyū lai  
ghã thã | mrau ñrã thya 10

suṣumāyātām || jye śrū te sni | śā vā ddi kā | glau tyū | đr̄ ylū | śr̄ śu tū ta | pā ya tka ṭa | dre nktau śrau  
 ya | nyu je tyū 10  
 vasūrudrā || ṣṇa ṣṇa ḍnau rai | ri ṭhu sū śā | te kri ne pha | cā nai gā cu | khyu ṭa jū tha | ñi re ga ḍi ṇū thū  
 11  
 vasūrudrā || pryū ye śi śi | vā gno ṭo se | ḍe bva ṭa dau | bdi ña sai lai | va sa ḍā jau | hai jmr̄ gyū ñau gai  
 re 11  
 tannu || pā yi ju cha | jā chī tā bā | kau rau tā ṭa | si du lā ḍhu | ḍhu ca ge dha | chā ṇo cyu ha | mi ṭe tra  
 yau pha 12  
 tannu || yī je bo śo | ḍno yi go to | ḍge kā jyo ṭsā | ti ḍe bdau śau | dū tye ṭni ño | ya cyu pa ha | ku pra  
 pū ḡdā tyū 12  
 tāvām || phyā ñnā bne be | ve dhr̄u nri tu | thi tā ñai ṭhū | śau gyu che śrī | phe pā chri tyo | vi phā kni  
 pe | lai ce thū chā chū 13  
 tāvām || cyau pū lna śau | ñyā ce hyau tā | ḍye tā kā ñi | ḍgu pa jai snā | yo bā vya ke | dlā jo la ñi | jr̄i  
 tkū ñlā cyai cyai 13  
 nihotā || mau jā śā ryu | cyau chu ji cye | se cau tau phā | ṇa tai thā yau | ṭha sa ṇū pā | nyā ṭhī yo śā |  
 ñi yu phe dī | ñi yū ña śa 14  
 nihotā || yn̄r̄ nyū śr̄ da | n̄r̄ hyū ta ḍau | ge tu hau lkā | kni nyau pu ḍu | pū dri kā gre | ce grai ṭa dvi | tā  
 rnū yȳr̄ ñrau | tai jai si dri 14  
 se mām || chā ñā hu ñu | ke ṭhe yu mi | ra je ṇu cā | ñi phri tri ru | ṣa dū pi śya | ri bā ṇa ṭhā kā 15  
 se mām || ti mai ḍyau ño | śnā ki gu ḍu | co ḍye ñvā ñā | ḍye tva ñlai ki | ga ḍr̄ cā gai | yu ti ja nā cyau  
 15  
 maṁdasva hotrāt || pha sau ṇā yno | nā ḍa prā ti | tā ja ñe tha | khi dhri ta phu | lū ñyai ṭo ḍa | la tha  
 drai phu | ghā ṇṇa bū 16  
 maṁdasva hotrāt || ṭma yu nmai yau | nkā cye ṭu dā | bai bnā ṭku le | sau ña ga glā | co na gū śau | dyu  
 ye ḍna ñi | vyā tai dya 16

### *pra ye (3.7.1) Aṣṭaka 3*

praye || mo ṣyu cha tha | yā ṭe ta ṣa | bā ṣai tri tyai | su gau ryā ṭa | cai ḍhā pa hi | cai ti pi ḍā | lya śr̄ ba  
 ke | yā rai cai yā | re thu 17  
 praye || tā lyai yo jā | ye jr̄ā ya mnā | pū hna ye dru | śca kū pā ymai | ṭa yū ca ṭā | ka ṭu ya śai | ya cā  
 hnu ṭo | dau ja tyau ñe | ḍa nya 17  
 icchanti tvā || cye pe ḍhā ḍhu | śā va ḍā phru | ji kya thū jvau | chyau ṭau de ṭi | knu cā rā tyā | ū phyau  
 ḍyṭ de nai pha 18  
 icchanti tvā || śau ne ḍi nyū | jo hu gai hva | tā dai ḍyau co | bū nki ñi nye | kā gyai ya jyu | pe rmi yu la  
 | yū gre 18  
 indra tvā || sū ṭi pu je | ni cū thai śu | pu nai kā tu | i ṭhe cho gi | ñau khai gū yo | ghā ḍi gū ñya | pā ghu  
 ḍhe nā | ṭā ṇṇau thya 19  
 indra tvā || ti bnai ño gnai | nā mnā ślu ki | ḍgu pe ñe śa | ṭū ko ki ḍvi | ṭi nki ṭi di | ho ja ḍra tā | jā gā  
 hve yau | gai jau rtaṭ 19  
 na tā || bhyu byu o hi | śo thi bu kha | tri ji ri to | dhnu khi pu tri | ñi śai ṭa phrau | śr̄ se tā rū the 20  
 natā || śau dhyai yī nve | yū hne ktau cte | ṭa jai gle ke | du ḍau ho ṭu | ḍi vā ro ṭā | gu nyau ñe ni gu 20  
 vaiśvānarāya mīlhuṣe || ḍhau se phū khi | ḍu pu ñyā tha | sū ṣo phā thu | ḍhā pe śā the | bṭ be phu ṣi | ña  
 śā ka ga sa kya 21  
 vaiśvānarāya mīlhuṣe || yā ne he ṭe | jye cā bmi ḍklau | tā yai ka nai | vai re gā nyau | po bi ha syā | cau  
 ḡdhu | phā se ṭmi kmi 21  
 evā tvām | nā sā rla pi | ru jye che ne | cā ghre yu śā | cau pa cai ba | vi śai ṭū ko | cu ri ña śa | ṇā pu sa  
 tho cyu cyu 22  
 evā tvām || jā byu da kmai | ke ḍya tā ḍmi | ya smi śr̄ nyā | ti skau pvā cu | ta tau kai do | ḍū gā jhī ya |  
 na dū pā de jyā mlai 22  
 praṭbhuhyaḥ || cau me nai ḍe | che thā sū śau | gu se yi ka | no phā ḍr̄ tya | gru yri bhyā ḍi | khe vye sr̄ā  
 khyā | bhyā vai bhau 23

pra ṛbhubhyaḥ || nau rya ko jma | mau ṭa tu drī | ti sau nau jau | tmai śā yi dya | yu je yno pi | nu no tu  
nā | cyū kā smi 23  
idamutyat | nai ca pā nri | dha jyai le lmvā | yai ju vi śrai | thū re ghū lo | de dho cyu cai | dhū li chā ṭa  
kā śa 24  
idamutyat || ka gye ṛtai śvā | no po po kto | ple ye lpma ṭu | lai nai cau ta | sau pu lyo y | smi sa jau ku  
va ṭta 24

*tvāmagne (5.9.1) Aṣṭaka 4*

tvāmagne || cho bi to pya | tū ṣau rā nā | khā śā śu tho | śai yau ti tā | nā ji ju śi | bā yu ṣyu thi | hu yi  
dha thi | bi gu ṣi bu ha 25  
tvāmagne || ctā śva cyrā tā | cu cā nā yai | kau yo yi kna | yi pai ṭo śi | ne dre śa rgrai | śyau cyau tau jo  
| sī yau dū gau | cā nu ngai pyau jye 25  
mahimahe || cā ṣi ṭha yau | nu nya jha gā | bhau ja yu pe | yu ko kā ji | śā yi li śyau | ku ṭu thi nu | na  
ḍi ce chrā 26  
mahimahe || cā dū śu hrū | ṭu jgi kyo te | to cā to dre | pā ba gā lū | pu jā ddrū to | bi rvai kū na | ḍā  
tai dya cau 26  
prayuñjati divaḥ || ryu lā pe them | ba nā chā nu | nu śi pe sai | sau śu ṭa khu | khu ju ka tha | ka ci chu  
tau | tau pā kau thau | pi mu pni 27  
prayuñjati divaḥ || śve yo cā ca | sū lā nā pā | nau nyu tā pau | lyu ṭā lā bi | tai ho ṭa drā | yī dgai ksi ci |  
cā śe da li | dri pa mī 27  
ṛtasya gopā || cyo cā dū ki | ni śrā pū khi | bi pi bhu lai | ṭhai pyai pyu de | cā chi cha ye | nu te the jau |  
pā ṭhā phā mo | ka li chu tya | yṛ chā ṭhu chau 28  
ṛtasya gopā || nvaī yvā cmi śmi | ṭe yu nnā tū | nsu nsa ki bo | śo jā ka grau | yī pā dru me | no nū nma  
yu | ṭau drau ku gai | nsai lī bdi śne | ṭa go ṭe sto 28  
tvaṁ hi | tha no no lā | kai pha tā che | na dhu ryai ju | chrā no hū ca | tā kho ṭha gai | pu phai kha ni |  
sai khā ṭi ci cai śe 29  
tvaṁ hi || yai dya tā gū | jgū co bdi pmvī yṛ | ṭā ci cā tu | nnya tya pi te | pai dai gi jrau | co lū lā gū | lo  
lai lā do nā dgu 29  
pibā somam || phū ṭhri ke cha | śṛ ghu ne nu | khā vu pho tya | gā kṣā sā se | ra re yri khi | de tā ḍi gā |  
kho 30  
pibā somam || tau nā ḍau tā | ha gā ṭi jlu | ra rle jha ju va | pa gyū ko ḍi | yai sā kai drī | ṭā ska ṭu ske nīā  
30  
indram vaḥ || mī pho kū cā | cā ro rau pā | bā khai śe gau | tha dhau cai dha | ne sū thū bhi | kā je di pā  
| sā cā dho ṣi | pai la nā le | cā ri yo 31  
indram vaḥ || kcū cū ka ca | ne ku cu ṭai | no yai pu ṭau | śa nna kri ṭu | ḍau ve ḍi drū | śau si ni lu | bā  
hlū sū dai | dri co gau jā | gi da nya 31  
yajñā yajñā vaḥ || cā dho ku ḍau | ne śā te yu | pha cā rya ru | pū ti śai vi | śā cā ślu ti | cu ku cu ku śā  
dhū | gi dhyo nyau prā | ḍhi pā ni sū 32  
yajñā yajñā vaḥ || śu ne vya gmi | ṭe nā ve ku | bā go tā lu | lmai kū dā ddhve | ṭo nai ta ji | ścu śā ṭā  
nnai | pi hi ṭā gu | sū hi ne vai 32

*stūṣe narā (6.62.1) Aṣṭaka 5*

stūṣe narā || kau hau da ṭri | ghū ghū se crā | pi ḍhai phā ku | nvau dhmva nyo hi | ja ku nyau gū | rai yu  
śu thau | re ghau tha 33  
stūṣe narā || ya jrayo ṭi nkye | cā yo kū ḍmi | tā dyū ke jmi | pā nmau tyai jū | cnā nnai ti do | dā gri tū  
rā | sā lā ji 33  
juṣasva naḥ || dhā pyā ce cu | nū ṣo chā li | ṭa ma tyu ṭa | ra dho hū tha | pau nā śi thā | nu ni dū pyai |  
śā na śā nye | ro khu 34  
juṣasva naḥ || kai nyṛ pau jā | śā so ṭā lrai | ksai nā cā pmi | ṭe nā nsu kai | nū yū na ha | kcu byo yro nu  
| ḍa ge jai sya | sā yā nyai 34

ugro jajñe || cā ta da sai | chā ni dai sai | pā sū pā khe | dau ro syu pho | ñi ta kā ño | ki thā ku kai | sau  
tha cyu dhri | chyṛ sau 35  
ugro jajñe || nā ni tā dai | ñu jre ksyau cṛ | sū pā śa pau | ño ña cyā gye | ño nau dau jau | du gyu u gre |  
ta bi so nū brū hi 35  
prabrahma || tā ña thu thi | ge gyau tyau jo | ghu jau tri da | ta ke gu thai | pā cā ra dhnu | pho pi sau so  
| pyū lai yri bhi | nau śa 36  
prabrahma || tā sri nā nke | cli psṛ tā śe | śmi śā pa cmi | śu cau ta ke | ñi ñni ta tā | ya śli tū hū | nau ha  
nyṛ yga tau ta 36  
yadadya || pa tha cyau jo | ñi du ji śi | thu chau dhā bhre | dai ghi śa chā | thyu ghe pyā rau | cho ghu  
mai vai | te dhu ni 37  
yadadya || yme nau sa kmi | syau ñi ñe śa | vai ba dra kau | bu tū dru ślo | yi pa ymi cu yā | tyā śle yvau  
tya | pau kū skau 37  
pratyu adarśi || da phi jo ñi | ñu hū ba tyai | kya du ghū dhyau | ni pyau phni mu | ka ghi dū cya | khā  
tya tū nvu de 38  
pratyu adarśi || ke pha du sau | gā ti tū ślu | tti kta ña tra | pti śā yau tge | pnyu no ñi po | tā tā li cktā cau  
ta 38  
tisro vācaḥ || ñyau pai khi chā | ti kphu ñyo thyo | rā kli dhā li | kho ghu nā to | chā khi phā ra | sau thu  
kai hi | jā khā mi vā | tu slī pā ha vai 39  
tisro vācaḥ || śmā ckā kai sa | ko ja da lu | ba ti gu dū | bā nṛ thā mi de śā | che ta pri dau | vi lā sai hlu |  
thā ka me pha | la kha nai phe | da dū lo khai | śa tū khyā yra | ki sau pha tā 39  
dūrādiheva || śrī pa tyā sai | nā śu che phu | ji śā ki kyu | tū ca bo thu | chā yā gū śi | tyā bhā yu dū |  
syu ra sū bā | thau dā jā tā | śa tyu ci pī 40  
dūrādiheva || ka jā dau dā | dū bau dau cnā | śā do vai di | bu ne de ni | dlū śe do jā | sū bo gā mye | yo  
dau da vu | dga śi jā le | ñmu ñya pu ju 40

*ya indra (8.12.1) Aṣṭaka 6*

ya indra || ko śu phā sau | di dā nū du | ti yo dhā bhai | bhau tauñi śu sū | bha tau yai | nau khla śa sā |  
tu po ña ra | śi bi dā bhā | sau dhau phai di | cā pu nā bhā 41  
ya indra || tau ga bhai ra | va dlau tau bu | be jā dū li | lgu yai ji ni | pā dū bji pyo | nmā ñi bū nī | tū ba  
se dve | te le lū dau | lai be dvi ñai | u dai dā jyau 41  
vyamutvām || kha hū co pi | ti cya myai de | phau be po phū | bi dai rī ghū | du vi pā ku | bhā phe ra  
ghu | yya lyu khā pra | dho me ka thai | thū tā dhya ni | yu tha ga chā 42  
vayamutvām || ña di nu dgru | ta ka lo ñgai | cā jā lu nā | bo bā tū de | ga bo hi na | jī du bū je | jra ta  
ba du | ro la kai jau | dmī vmi tu du | prā ñe jo nau 42  
prakṛtāni || tu ñe ki pu | co ñu di pha | ghau hā thā chu | śa ca ta te | ki ñe tai ñyā | bi ku tai thya | ha di  
pa phā | pā khu kha phu | thai śu pa te | nau yi ci pā | sau yi ta ñu | the tā thā phā dū 43  
prakṛtāni || te tā ru gu | do ra ku dā | la dṛi yā no | śli ynśa ja su | nā te tva śmā | śnā tai no śmi | byu cā  
ho kyu | ña ji le tme | dā do rgo yū | lū sau bā lā | bā tā bū bo | bai gā sa ba bū 43  
tvāvataḥ purūvaso || ke jauñi ki chla | thā mi de śā | che ta pri dā | vi lā sai hlu | dhā ka me phā | la kha  
nai phe | da dho lo khai | śa tū khyā yra | ki sau pha lau 44  
tvāvataḥ purūvaso || nā no na je | vū glu ca du | de nde kā hā | no cā ru dau | bā ku jau cā | gdu plya dū ci  
| dā pā ji ci | ji tau gau dā | nū dā bū jte 44  
ātvā || tho cu dhai nā | ye clu śi lai | ñyau kau yu śi | tu kha chā si | śu co ja no | te pu tū ñu | chla ka ñu  
tha | śā kā ja thū | ce cā bi khe | śi jā 45  
ātvā || ka de no vre | pai lṛ ble ke | sū re pe dau | jā si go su | dgā tā de glo | tau lai je si | lu dgya pṛ sū |  
ya dyau ca dū | ñe grā tai sai ti nrau 45  
āpra || nai chā tu rā | ga po cha phu | tai sī pau vo | chi hai khā kho | yai ja pi chi | ñu yi yri pu | śā dhi  
sau tau | nā tu rū chau | hā cau ga khai | khā bo 46  
āpra || tai ksnau yā hni | yo mnau yau mre | tau cyū pmi tvī | tmi cvā | nā jā | sure byo nva | sū nu sā di  
| nu gu bū śya | dya to pro ti | ha rau vya śo ji dai 46  
indrāya sāma || sā chri do lu | pau tha te nau | khau tu khe tā | tyā dhā la lau | te dau syā ñu | di cā ri ri |  
tṛi kha pu ñā | phu tai cha lā | thā ti to ce | chau sī dha 47

indrāya sāma || nya gyai clā nyā | vvu cai ta dvya | nā bo lau gvī | tu nu sre ta | dau cu de yo | du sā bo  
 śa | nyai ko drā kai | sra yo ja pya | jū na jra śu | nvi su bū 47  
 somaḥ punānaḥ || cha pu cau cā | dā tū khe jyau | sau kū na pa | thi rau śu thu | ka ti do khi | kū bā pā  
 pa | na ne ye khu | kha nyai ki pā pe 48  
 somaḥ punānaḥ || ke drā cu dgā | tklū ce sū ktau | rā ca tu yau | tr śi clmu yo | ca tā pi yu | yu śa klma  
 co | ti tai nā cau | śr tai pśyau śu śu 48

*pra naḥ (9.44.1) Aṣṭaka 7*

praṇaḥ || chā pra do śe | phu yu no vi | pra ti tha pha | chā dā tu cche | śau dā na phai | so kā ve ti | ju  
 pā śī yau | nā chau nā ci | phi śi yrau thi | śai li ki de chā 49  
 praṇaḥ || ckyā kai ta tū | yi ti ca śi | pau tpre nu tā | so tā tau tau | ni ki ge dā | bā dau vā tā | nu do ja  
 bā | se po hi lau | ni gā dau cā | bau dā so ga re 49  
 hinvanti sūram || dū śi do dhai | ca phu ge che | do thi thā śu | śe thu rla ti | pā cu yyā va | ru dṛ hri yrai  
 | rā cha pā vā | pa tā kā tā ri 50  
 hinvanti sūram || sā jo ga jā | ba li pi ji | hī dū he nā | se go go hi | bu lvu ce gi | tā su pā bū | kū nrū pā  
 ksnau | nau bū ca dvai śi 50  
 dhartā divaḥ || di tau mai rā | na pyai che yi | na thu si se | chā pā lā tyo | ya sā du tho | no dho bu pā  
 ma dhyā 51  
 dhartā divaḥ || ya ce śo śa | tā pa cū na | kā ymai nyū pau | na so jo gā | he bū da ni | ni na sno nlau |  
 śvā tmi 51  
 asarjivakvā || u phi lā yu | thi nau na tā | śā the si tai | no ghā śa tyo | śai dha mi te | nyo su bre krai |  
 tho pha thi ye 52  
 asarjivakvā || cyā śmu to dū | śau śi ni bū | de ne pi di | jū lau dai ja | ni tho je sau | rai ski kyai bmī |  
 ni ngai ti drā 52  
 purojītīvaḥ || ne bhu ni ki | hī cau sī mā | pai kha kai nau | vā tā thya yā | pai phi ru śli | sī chu tyū tai |  
 śi to pi thi | ka go co thi cni 53  
 purojītīvaḥ || u lai ā n | dgai psyā tā cu | cā si nri ju | nā ru ge jmi | yi gi dyā cā | jgmi nā sā cku | kra  
 ku lyā nmai | pvvū na te kai cvū 53  
 ayam saḥ || pha dau ru tho | cū bhe bā śyo | chā vo byā ye | rnā pho sā tha | yu nai ru dhi | no vau khā  
 tri | śi pha thai phu 54  
 ayam saḥ || tvo tvo yū sne | tā tā gā chrai | śo gra sā dri | tai śai da lmi | sū dai vrā n | lā nru nā hā |  
 gnau kai jū drai 54  
 nivartadhvam | dṛ tā ni lā | tau nu cai dṛ | tha vi khū chā | ta gau jā ynu | yi vu śi jau | nu sau thi śī | nā  
 rau rau brā | ta phu 55  
 nivartadhvam | tlai nyau brai tai | jsau to jo be | yyā śyu pi lyā | yi vri co gau | do bu drai tya | syai śu  
 bgau tai | nai dau nu dyai | śa vrā 55  
 pramā || tu pu yī śi | tai nyai tri phā | yra tā pho phu | tri jo na śyā | dhi chū śi khai | ya thu ne ge tā 56  
 pramā || tā dva ta hā | dhrū tai gā jrā | tā lo lrā cya | jyai po pau do | bū cā ga jmā | psa no dyū ta | śyū  
 nau bdyū ke gā 56

*pra hotā (10.46.1) Aṣṭaka 8*

prahotā || yau sī ci śa | pa dai sai śau | do the thi chā | tū kā d thū | ca li jo tu | kā pha sri śi | lū ni yi di  
 | pi ke 57  
 prahotā || co do cū dgai | cā lmi po hyau | nvā śe mna kve | vai syṛ jmai ye | gdai cnū ksyu nai | de cai  
 tu nmo | cyo ni su da | ji gvai 57  
 ye yajñena | te dhe so phā | śai ya ni pyu | bra phyā tau ni | dhai se tho ko | thā bai dū se | ba phri rā yre  
 58  
 ye yajñena || to gye ka cā | dve tū nū jve | kau nā di śi | ya do kkā lya | ni ne ca gā | ta jyai śu syai 58  
 devānām nu || tha ka cā bhi | thai ga se tya | pi ki ni ca | śā śne dho tya | ghu kyu ghyu jā | yī nyā pro  
 pha | nu bhu hā di 59

devānām nu || tū jrū ña sni | ymi tū gnau śai | jdo kā sau ti | sku pmyu ti tu | ye pe kai pai | jā be di ni |  
 lai ji dau jvā 59  
 vihi || ju su ba ñau | tvane kho yū śai | cā ño cau phri | yri yi jau mo | ha tau prā thi | ki kha ri cai | śū  
 dyu dya ru pū gā t̄ā 60  
 vihi || ñā gu hi vā | t̄ā li le dau | dai tu de jā | srī ki sa glu | cu be du sū | na de śā ge | sai tu go de 60  
 haye jāye || pa che pyu kha | ni vyau ji pi | pu na che | sya dhā thā phu | pe ñe si khe | re ca sū ti | ñū  
 ñya tha 61  
 haye jāye || ka vi ba dgau | to gā nbe tu | do dau snā tvyā | gau śi lau tha | gai cā snya pau | jā ño bvā ka  
 | lyā śā jye 61  
 ubhā u nūnam || što jnu śi si | pa ri tū ke | a cā ga ka | ña be ñai phu | gai ñe śi ke | cyū cyu dha yā | śu  
 cā ji 62  
 ubhā u nūnam || ci syā ta byo | tau gye yvu te | jma pā gu ti | je ca gau śo | di śi gu tī | rnau co brī yu |  
 cva yyū sva 62  
 tadit || da khe ja va | chā ci co | cho ñā cha dha | bhū gā ta śai | bu ñū phū dai | be bhi ro ba | tyau śi  
 thū dya rā t̄ri 63  
 tadit || tu drau tau bai | ño jgai pa bda | ñau rni yu di | kla ple ñau dra | ślvā tu tā cu | t̄ā tai śu ca |  
 ktaśrye cā śau p̄ la 63  
 tyam cit || cyo pa gha thu | se cā bu khau | to khu ña cu | bai cā kū ñā | śa dhā ka bū | pu to śo ba | t̄hyo  
 sa chi tū | pa pya ka śau | tai ñā ju chri | ña śa yū t̄he | gā dai ti cli | tu ti gi śi ñi 64  
 tyam cit || ñne ve yo ka | pai śe kau yu | po ñai cā yu | śā ka ksye kha | kye cu ñai tyu | ymu c̄r ke |  
 nkrā tau ta ku | trau tu śyu ci | pru ññā dli pi | t̄e pu ye ka | śu ñe ksau t̄ka | te bham sko tau | tū t̄re 64

padañ ca pragrahāvagraho visargo na si tu trayam  
 r̄ksūktādikramo dīrgho ātauṭamāvañ kramāt  
 iti padaratne kramaratnaparisamāptah

## Appendix

### Ekākṣarī Baiṭh Code

iti

0	1	2	3	n	vi	avg
k	kh	g	gh	1	1	1
c	ch	j	jh	0	1	1
ṭ	ṭh	ḍ	ḍh	1	0	1
ñ	ṇ	n	m	1	1	0
t	th	d	dh	0	0	1
p	ph	b	bh	0	1	0
y	r	l	v	1	0	0
ś	ṣ	s	h	0	0	0

cy, cr	+4	(1 = odd, 0 = even)
cn, cṇ	+8	
cv	+12	
cm, mc	+16	

(c: consonant, vi: visarga, avg: avagraha)

### Number of Padas – Last Digit situse

1	2	3	4	5		
6	7	8	9	0		
a	ā	i	ī	u	even	(cl: odd)
ū	e	ai	o	au	odd	

(situse: total number of words ending in si, tu and se)

### Varga 1.1 (ñe)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.1.1	ñe	0	1	17	8	47	1

agnim | īe | puraḥ-hitam | yajñasya | devam | ṛtvijam |  
hotāram | ratna-dhātamam ||1.001.01||  
agniḥ | pūrvebhiḥ | ṛṣi-bhiḥ | īḍyaḥ | nūtanaiḥ | uta |  
saḥ | devān | ā | iha | vakṣati ||1.001.02||  
agninā | rayim | aśnavat | poṣam | eva | dive-dive |  
yaśasam | vīravat-tamam ||1.001.03||



agne | yam | yajñam | adhvaram | viśvataḥ | pari-bhūḥ | asi |  
 saḥ | it | deveṣu | gacchati ||1.001.04||  
 agniḥ | hotā | kavi-kratuḥ | satyaḥ | citraśravaḥ-tamaḥ |  
 devaḥ | devebhiḥ | ā | gamat ||1.001.05||

## Varga 1.2 (śa)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.1.2	śa	0	0	8	4	41	2

yat | aṅga | dāśuṣe | tvam | agne | bhadram | kariṣyasi |  
 tava | it | tat | satyam | aṅgiraḥ ||1.001.06||  
 upa | tvā | agne | dive-dive | doṣā-vastaḥ | dhiyā | vayam |  
 namaḥ | bharantaḥ | ā | imasi ||1.001.07||  
 rājantam | adhvarāṅām | gopām | ṛtasya | dīdivim |  
 vardhamānam | sve | dame ||1.001.08||  
 saḥ | naḥ | pitā-iva | sūnave | agne | su-upāyanaḥ | bhava |  
 sacasva | naḥ | svastaye ||1.001.09||

## Varga 1.3 (jrī)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.1.3	jrī	6	0	13	7	49	0

vāyo iti | ā | yāhi | darśata | ime | somāḥ | araṁ-kṛtāḥ |  
 teṣām | pāhi | śrudhi | havam ||1.002.01||  
 vāyo iti | ukthebhiḥ | jarante | tvām | accha | jaritāraḥ |  
 suta-somāḥ | ahaḥ-vidaḥ ||1.002.02||  
 vāyo iti | tava | pra-prñcatī | dhenā | jigāti | dāśuṣe |  
 urūcī | soma-pītaye ||1.002.03||  
 indravāyū iti | ime | sutāḥ | upa | prayāḥ-bhiḥ | ā | gatam |  
 indavaḥ | vām | uśanti | hi ||1.002.04||  
 vāyo iti | indraḥ | ca | cetathaḥ | sutānām | vājiniṅvasū iti vājiniṅvasū |  
 tau | ā | yātam | upa | dravat ||1.002.05||

## Varga 1.13 (tlī)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.1.13	tlī	0	0	16	5	49	1

indram | it | gāthinaḥ | bṛhat | indram | arkebhiḥ | arkiṇaḥ |  
 indram | vāñīḥ | anūṣata ||1.007.01||  
 indraḥ | it | haryoḥ | sacā | sam-miślaḥ | ā | vacaḥ-yujā |  
 indraḥ | vajrī | hiraṇyayaḥ ||1.007.02||  
 indraḥ | dīrghāya | cakṣase | ā | sūryam | rohayat | divi |  
 vi | gobhiḥ | adrim | airayat ||1.007.03||  
 indraḥ | vājeṣu | naḥ | ava | sahasra-pradhaneṣu | ca |  
 ugraḥ | ugrābhiḥ | ūti-bhiḥ ||1.007.04||

indram | vayam | mahā-dhane | indram | arbhe | havāmahe |  
yujam | vṛtreṣu | vajriṇam ||1.007.05||

*Note: ī belongs to situse (even); but with final l to situse (odd)*

## Varga 2.3 (jhri)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.2.3	jhri	7	0	5	5	58	2

iha | indrāgnī **iti** | upa | hvaye | tayoh | it | stomam | uśmasi |  
tā | somam | soma-pātāmā ||1.021.01||  
tā | yajñeṣu | pra | śaṁsaya | indrāgnī **iti** | śumbhata | narah |  
tā | gāyatṛeṣu | gāyata ||1.021.02||  
tā | mitrasya | pra-śastaye | indrāgnī **iti** | tā | havāmahe |  
soma-pā | soma-pītaye ||1.021.03||  
ugrā | santā | havāmahe | upa | idam | savanam | sutam |  
indrāgnī **iti** | ā | iha | gacchatām ||1.021.04||  
tā | mahāntā | sadaspatī **iti** | indrāgnī **iti** | rakṣah | ubjatam |  
aprajāh | santu | atrīṇah ||1.021.05||  
tena | satyena | jāgrtam | adhi | pra-cetune | pade |  
indrāgnī **iti** | śarma | yacchatam ||1.021.06||

## Varga 2.27 (ṇau)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.2.27	ṇau	1	1	7	6	45	0

yat | cit | hi | satya | soma-pāh | anāśastāh-iva | **smasi** |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.01||  
śiprin | vājānām | pate | śacī-vaḥ | tava | daṁsanā |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.02||  
ni | svāpaya | mithu-dṛśā | sastām | abudhyamāne **iti** |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.03||  
**sasantu** | tyāh | arātayaḥ | **bodhantu** | śūra | rātayaḥ |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.04||  
sam | indra | gardabham | mṛṇa | nuvantam | pāpayā | amuyā |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.05||  
patāti | kuṇḍṛṇācyā | dūram | vātaḥ | vanāt | adhi |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.06||  
sarvam | pari-krośam | jahī | jambhaya | kṛkadāśvam |  
ā | tu | nah | indra | śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||1.029.07||

*Note: yat / cit / hi etc. are galita padas which are dropped in the traditional padapāṭha:*

|| ° || satya | soma-pāh | anāśastāh-iva | **smasi** || ° || śaṁsaya | goṣu | aśveṣu | śubhriṣu | sahasreṣu | tuvī-magha ||  
śiprin | vājānām | pate | śacī-vaḥ | tava | daṁsanā || ° || ni | svāpaya | mithu-dṛśā | sastām | abudhyamāne**iti** || ° ||  
**sasantu** | tyāh | arātayaḥ | **bodhantu** | śūra | rātayaḥ || ° || sam | indra | gardabham | mṛṇa | nuvantam | pāpayā |  
amuyā || ° || patāti | kuṇḍṛṇācyā | dūram | vātaḥ | vanāt | adhi || ° || sarvam | pari-krośam | jahī | jambhaya |  
kṛkadāśvam || ° || 27 ||

## Varga 7.7 (cai)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.7.7	cai	0	0	7	5	18	1

jāta-vedase | sunavāma | somam | arāti-yataḥ | ni | dahāti | vedah |  
sah | nah | parṣat | ati | duḥ-gāni | viśvā | nāvā-iva | sindhum | duḥ-itā | ati | agniḥ ||1.099.01||

## Varga 24.8 (Imvā)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
3.8.8	Imvā	30	1	22	12	92	0

mahī itī | dyāvāpṛthivī itī | iha | jyeṣṭhe itī | rucā | bhavatām | śucayat-bhiḥ | arkaiḥ |  
yat | sīm | variṣṭhe itī | bṛhatī itī | vi-minvan | ruvat | ha | ukṣā | paprathānebhiḥ | evaiḥ ||4.056.01||  
devī itī | devebhiḥ | yajate itī | yajatraiḥ | aminatī itī | tasthatuḥ | ukṣamāṇe itī |  
ṛtavārī ityṛta-varī | adruhā | devaputre itī deva-putre | yajñasya | netrī itī | śucayat-bhiḥ | arkaiḥ  
||4.056.02||  
sah | it | su-apāḥ | bhuvaneṣu | āsa | yah | ime itī | dyāvāpṛthivī itī | jajāna |  
urvī itī | gabhīre itī | rajasī itī | sumeke itī su-meke | avamśe | dhīrah | śacyā | sam | airat ||4.056.03||  
nu | rodasī itī | bṛhat-bhiḥ | nah | varūthaiḥ | patnīvat-bhiḥ | iṣyantī itī | sa-joṣāḥ |  
urūcī itī | viśve itī | yājate itī | ni | pātam | dhiyā | syāma | rathyaḥ | sadā-sāḥ ||4.056.04||  
pra | vām | mahi | dyavī itī | abhi | upa-stutum | bharāmahe |  
śucī itī | upa | pra-śastaye ||4.056.05||  
punāne itī | tanvā | mithaḥ | svena | dakṣeṇa | rājathaḥ |  
ūhyāthe itī | sanāt | ṛtam ||4.056.06||  
mahī itī | mitrasya | sādhatāḥ | tarantī itī | pipratī itī | ṛtam |  
pari | yajñam | ni | sedathuḥ ||4.056.07||

## Varga 29.20 (gai)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
4.5.20	gai	2	3	9	11	58	1

agne | viśvebhiḥ | su-anīka | devaiḥ | ūrṇā-vantam | prathamah | sīda | yonim |  
kulāyīnam | gṛta-vantam | savitre | yajñam | naya | yajamānāya | sādhu ||6.015.16||  
imam | ūm itī | tyam | atharva-vat | agnim | manthanti | vedhasah |  
yam | anku-yantam | ā | anayan | amūram | syāvyaḥbhyaḥ ||6.015.17||  
janiṣva | deva-vītaye | sarva-tātā | svastaye |  
ā | devān | vakṣi | amṛtān | ṛta-vṛdhaḥ | yajñam | deveṣu | piṣṛśah ||6.015.18||  
vayam | ūm itī | tvā | gṛha-pate | janānām | agne | akarma | sam-idhā | bṛhantam |  
asthūri | nah | gārha-patyāni | santu | tigmena | nah | tejasā | sam | sisādhi ||6.015.19||

## Varga 64.48 (śi?)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
-------	------	-----	---	----	-----	---	--------

8.8.48 su 2 0 8 4 35 0

ṛtam | ca | satyam | ca | abhi-iddhāt | tapasaḥ | adhi | ajāyata |  
tataḥ | rātrī | ajāyata | tataḥ | samudraḥ | arṇavaḥ ||10.190.01||  
samudrāt | arṇavāt | adhi | sam-vatsaraḥ | ajāyata |  
ahorātrāṇi | vi-dadhat | viśvasya | miṣataḥ | vaśī ||10.190.02||  
sūryācandramasau | dhātā | yathā-pūrvam | akalpayat |  
divam | ca | pṛthivīm | ca | antarikṣam | atho **iti** | svarīti svaḥ ||10.190.03||

*Note: The traditional padapāṭha does not include these three ṛcas. In the varga table of Ṛvedapadaratnasamīkṣā the baiṭh code and statistical data are not given.*

## Varga 64.49 (ṇi)

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
8.8.49	ṇi	0	1	19	6	63	4

sam-sam | it | yuvase | vṛṣan | agne | viśvāni | aṛyaḥ | ā |  
iḷaḥ | pade | sam | idhyase | saḥ | naḥ | vasūni | ā | bhara ||10.191.01||  
sam | gacchadhvam | sam | vadadhvam | sam | vaḥ | manāmsi | jānatām |  
devāḥ | bhāgam | yathā | pūrve | sam-jānānāḥ | upa-āsate ||10.191.02||  
samānaḥ | mantraḥ | sam-itiḥ | samānī | samānam | manaḥ | saha | cittam | eṣām |  
samānam | mantram | abhi | mantraye | vaḥ | samānena | vaḥ | haviṣā | juhomi ||10.191.03||  
samānī | vaḥ | ā-kūtiḥ | samānā | hṛdayāni | vaḥ |  
samānam | astu | vaḥ | manaḥ | yathā | vaḥ | su-saha | asati ||10.191.04||

## Varga 1.1 (pa?) Kramapāṭha

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
1.1.1	ya?	0	1	16	8	51	2

agnimīle | īle purohitam | purohitam yajñasya | purohitamiti puraḥ-hitam | yajñasya devam |  
devamṛtvijam | ṛtvijamityṛtvijam || hotāraṁ ratnadhātāmam | ratnadhātāmamiti ratna-dhātāmam  
||1.001.01||  
agnih pūrvebhiḥ | pūrvebhirṛṣibhiḥ | ṛṣibhirīdyaḥ | ṛṣibhirityṛṣi-bhiḥ | īdya nūtanaiḥ | nūtanairuta |  
utetyuta || sa devān | devāneha | eha | iha vakṣati | vakṣatīti vakṣati ||1.001.02||  
agninā rayim | rayimaśnavat | aśnavatpoṣam | poṣameva | eva divedive | divediva iti dive-dive || yaśasam  
vīravattamam | vīravattamamiti vīravat-tamam ||1.001.03||  
agne yam | yaṁ yajñam | yajñamadhvamam | adhvaram viśvataḥ | viśvataḥ paribhūḥ | paribhūraṣi |  
paribhūrīti pari-bhūḥ | asītyaṣi || sa it | iddeveṣu | deveṣu gacchati | gacchatīti gacchati ||1.001.04||  
agnirhotā | hotā kavikratuḥ | kavikratuḥ satyaḥ | kavikraturiti kavi-kratuḥ | satyaścitraśravastamaḥ |  
citraśravastama iti citraśravaḥ-tamaḥ || devo devebhiḥ | devebhirā gamat | ā gamat | gamaditi gamat  
||1.001.05||

## Varga 7.7 (tai?) Kramapāṭha

Varga	E.B.	iti	n	vi	avg	p	situse
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1.7.7 cai? 0 0 9 5 23 1

jātavedase sunavāma | jātavedasa iti jāta-vedase | sunavāma somam | somam arātiyataḥ | arātiyato ni | arātiyata ityarāti-yataḥ | ni dahāti | dahāti vedah | veda iti vedah || sa nah | nah parṣat | parṣadati | ati durgāni | durgāni viśvā | durgānīti duḥ-gāni | viśvā nāveva | nāveva sindhum | nāveveti nāvā-iva | sindhum duriṭā | duriṭāti | duriṭeti duḥ-itā | atyagnih | agnirityagnih ||1.099.01||

## Variant Readings

### Aṣṭaka 1

(Ṛvedapadaratnasamīkṣā, Aithal 294)

agnimīle || ñe śa nī (jī, nī) śra | pī ca ti nī (jī, nī) | yu (thu, yu) nu ge pho | lī (tī, lī) tu tu ti | nai (nai, ñe) go ma śra (sa, śra) | pū pu (pū, pu) cu khe | cha thā kā dī | tha tho rī khe (śe, khe) | kha ti ta pe ya | 1

*Note: The correct code is shown in blue color*

(Ṛvedapadaratnasamīkṣā)

ayaṁ devāya || si phā kri (jhri) tā | ti pā yau phnu (phru) | śai pī (phī) nau (tau) yā (ya) | nu (ña) ryau khū cau | phī yā ce (ca) tho | va (ba) khī śi kā | chau (thau) pre nau ñe (je) | dī gū kho ga (gha) | thī cā yau ta | ñi lai | 2

etāyā || cā lā (la) ra yru | cchā (chā) tho hi pī (sū) | dū bī (dī) tā pī | tha nā chu (cu) ru | rū cha chi kau | ku śa te tau | dā (ñā) cu ña (ja) thai (the) | thu ti thau thī | phā hi dai | 3

ayaṁ vām || thī sā tā nī | ti pā thī li | śe dī dā śi | bhū nai chī yo (cau) | li (lī) de (ñe) yau (yo) the | ta chu tai nī | dhau pī chū dya ke (jhe) | 4

pramanmahe || tau dhya kī dhe (dhai) | ba cū pha (phu) sū | nā ti khu pau | phū ye sai nū | tri bha ñe ñni (ñri) | va (ba) ke śo dho | thū thī gu tī | ci śa bho (bhā) | 5

indromadāya || chau ṭo dhya (thya) pa | dhī tha ku thu | tho ye śe śau | pū nī śo nī | thī cho (co) thai nī | ca chū ka lo | chai (thai) ya (pha) thau sā | nī (jī) nau nī du (nū) | 6

dve virūpe | hya au (dyau) ra (jhi) phi | na (pa) kā cai ca | yī nau tai phau (pho) | tu (da) phu śī dhai (thai) | śa (śu) tru kau thya | bhū yū (pū) śi da | śo vya bhyā ghrī (dhrī) | tya bha gī gu | bu co the (the) thau (thai) nī (jī) | 7

idaṁ śreṣṭham || pī (pvū) no śrī śā | cai lī ju śī | pu nu nya de | ko ro tī kha | dlu (hlu) chu bā lai | ka tī bhī dī nau bau (vau) | 8

### Aṣṭaka 2

pravaḥ || no cū (cu) khī ye | pro thu nī thā | tu nu ki pai (pi) | the cho ce sau | nyo (nyau) ta vai do | rā (rī) be byu hya (hyu) | dhyau thyo | 9

suśumāyātām || śā sa yrā bhū (bho) | thī (thrī) phā bho (cho) nā | pre jo (ño) cya (cye) jā (jī) | myu (mru) tū nyo dvā (dau) | cu ku (kū) pa dhū | tyū (tyu) lai ghā thā (thī) | mrau (mau) nrā (nrī) thau | 10

vasūrudrā || śna (śni) śna dnau (mdau) rai (thai) | ri thu sū śā (śī) | te kri ne pha (phī) | cā (cī) nai gā cu | khyu ta jū tha (thu) | ñi re (rai) ga dī (dī) nū thū | 11

tannu || pā (pī) yi ju (nu) cha | jā (jī) chī(che) tā bā (bī) | kau rau tā (tī) ta (tu) | si du lā (li) dhū | dhū (thu) ca ge dha (dhī) | chā no (ne) cyu ha | mi te tra yau pha | 12

tāvām || phyā (śyā) ñnā (jhmā) bne (bhme) be (khe) | ve dhrū nri tu | thī tā nai thū (tha) | sau gyu che śrī (khī) | phe (phai) pā chri tyo (cyo) | vi phā (śī) kni pe | lai ce (be) thū chā chū | 13

nihotā || mau jā (ñī) śā (śī) ryu | cyau chu ji cye | se cau tau (to) phā (phī) | na tai thā (thī) yau | tha sa nū pā | nyā thī (thi) yo śā | ñi yu phe dī | ñi yū (yu) na śa | 14

se mām || chā nā hu nu | ke the (tha) yu mi | ra je nu cā (ca) | ñi phri tri ru | śa dū pi śya (kha) | ri bā na thā (thī) kā | 15

mandasva hotrāt || pha (syu) sau nā yno | nā (nī) da prā (pī) ti (bhi) | tā (tī) ja ñe tha (thā) | khi dhri (dhrī) ta phu (ghi) | lū nyai ṭo da | la tha drai phu (ghī) | ghā nna (nṇu) bū (brū) | 16

### Aṣṭaka 3

praye || mo ṣyu cha (chau) tha (the) | yā (thī) ṭe ta (tā) ṣa | bā (cā) ṣai tri tyai | su (khu) gau ryā ṭa | cai  
dhā (dhī) pa (ṣa) hi | cai (bhai) ti pi dā | lya ṣṛ (śū) ba ke | yā rai cai (jai) yā (yī) | re (de) thu 17  
icchanti tvā || cye pe dhā (dhī) ḍhu | śā (śī) va dā (dī) phru (ghrī) | ji kya thū jvau (jvo) | chyau ṭau de ṭi |  
knu (knū) cā (ṇau) rā (rī) ṭyā (tyu) | ū (du) phyau ḍṛ (ḍhyū) de nai pha 18  
indra tvā | sū (śū) ṭi pu je | ni cū thai ṣu | pu nai kā (kī) tu | i (ja) ṭhe cho gi (gī) | ṇau khai gū yo | ghā ḍi  
gū ṇya (ṇyau) | pā (pmī) ghu (ghe) dhe (ṭhe) nā (nī) | ṭā ṛṇau (ṛṇau) thya 19  
na tā || bhyu (ṭhyu) byu (cyū) o (bo) hi (ha) | ṣo thi (thī) bu kha (ghī) | tri (trī) ji (ni) ri to | dhnu (thū) khi  
pu tri (thrī) | ṇi ṣai ṭa (ṭī) phrau (phau) | ṣṛ (śū) ṣe (śai) tā rū (ru) the 20  
vaiśvānarāya mīlḥuṣe || dhau (thā) se phū khi | ḍu pu ṇyā tha (dha) | sū ṣo phā thu | dhā (thī) pe śā the  
(thai) | bṛ (bū) be phu (phū) ṣi | ṇa śā (śī) ka ga sa kya 21  
evā tvām | nā (nī) sā (pī) rla pi (yi) | ru jye che ne | cā (cī) ghre yu śā (śī) | cau pa cai ba (bā) | vi ṣai ṭu ko  
| cu ri ṇa śa | ṇā (ṇī) pu sa tho cyu cyu 22  
parbhūbhyaḥ || cau me nai de | che thā sū ṣau | gu ṣe (śai) yi (gi) ka | no phā ḍṛ (dū) tya (tyu) | gru yri  
(yī) bhyā ḍi (ḍī) | khe vye srā (srī) khyā | bhyā vai (pai) bhau 23  
idamutyat | nai (ye?) ca pā ṇri | dha (dhā) jyai (byai) le lmā (lmvā) | yai (yau) ju vi (bi) śrai (śre) | ṭhū  
(ṭha) re (the) ghū lo | de ḍho (ṭho) cyu cai | dhū (ḍu) ḷi (śi) chā (chya) ṭa kā (kī) śa 24

### Aṣṭaka 4

tvāmagne || cho bi to pya (pā) | tū ṣau rā (rī) ṇā | khā (khī) śā ṣu ṭho | ṣai (śe) yau ti tā (tī) | nā (ṇī) ji ju śi  
| bā (bī) yu (ṇu) ṣyu thi | hu yi dha thi | bi gu ṣi bu ha (hū) 25  
mahimahe || cā (ca) ṣi ṭha yau | ṇu (ṇū) ṇya (ṇā) jha (jhu) gā | bhau ja yu pe | yu (yū) ko (jho) kā (kī) ji  
(ni?) | śā yi (yī) li ṣyau | ku ṭū (ṭo) ṭhi ṇu | ṇa ḍi (ḍhi) ce chrā (chrī) 26  
prayuñjati divaḥ || ryu lā (lī) pe ṭhem (the) | ba ṇā chā ṇu | ṇu śi pe sai | sau ṣu ṭa khu | khu ju ka (ke) tha  
| ka (kā) ci chu tau | tau pā kau thau | pi mu pni (pri) 27  
ṛtasya gopā || cyo cā dū ki (jhi) | ṇi śrā (thrī) pū khi | bi (ci) pi bhū lai | ṭhai (ḍhai) pyai pyu (phyu) de |  
cā chi cha ye | ṇu te the jau (bau) | pā (pho) ṭhā (ḍha) phā mo | ka li chu ṭya | yṛ (ya) chā (chī) ṭhu (ṭu?)  
chau (chnau) 28  
tvām hi | tha ṇo ṇo lā | kai (jhai) pha tā (lau) che | ṇa dhu ryai ju (jū) | chrā (chrī) no hū ca | tā (lau) kho  
ṭha (ḍha) gai | pu (pha?) phai (yai) kha ni | sai khā (khī) ṭi ci (cai) cai ṣe 29  
pibā somaṁ || phū (pho) ṭhrī (thri) ke cha (chī) | ṣṛ (śū) ghu ne ṇu | khā vu pho tya (tyu) | gā kṣā (ṣau) sā  
se | ra re yri khi | de tā ḍi gā | kho 30  
indram vaḥ || mī pho (dyo?) kū (ku) cā (cī) | cā (cī) ro rau pā (pī) | bā (bī) khai ṣe gau | tha dhau (chā) cai  
dha | ne (nā) sū thū bhi | kā je di pā | sā (sī) cā ḍho ṣi (ṣī) | pai la ṇā le | cā ri yo 31  
yajñā yajñā vaḥ || cā dho ku ḍau | ṇe (nye) śā (śī) te yu (ryu) | pha cā rya (jhī) ru | pū ti ṣai vi (vī) | śā cā  
(cī) ślu (slu) ti | cu ku ~~ca~~ ṣā dhū (dhu) | gi (gri) ḍhyo (thyo) ṇyau prā (prī) | ḍhi pā ṇi sū 32

### Aṣṭaka 5

stuse narā || kau (jo) hau da ṭri | ghū ghū (ghī) se crā (crī) | pi (phrī) ḍhai phā (phī) ku (jhu) | nvau dhmvā  
nyo hi (sī) | ja ku (jhu) nyau gū | rai yu (yū) ṣu thau (thai?) | re (ke) ghau tha (dha) 33  
juṣasva naḥ || dhā pyā (hyā) ce cu (chu) | ṇū (ṣū) ṣo (ṇo) chā li | ṭa (ṭī) ma tyu ṭa | ra ḍho (ṭho) hū (ho) tha  
| pau ṇā śi thā (thī) | nu ṇi dū pyai | śā (śī) na ṣā ṇye (ṇyau) | ro khu 34  
ugro jajñe || cā (crī) ta da ṣai (khai) | chā (chī) ni dai ṣai | pā (ṣa) ṣū pā khe | dau ro ṣyu (śru) pho (ghai?) |  
ṇi (ṇī) ṭa kā (kī) ṇo | ki thā ku kai | ṣau ṭha (ṭhu) cyu (chyu) dhri | chyṛ (chyū) sau 35  
prabrahma || tā (lau) ṇa ṭhu (ṭhū) thi | ge (ḍe) gyau tyau jo | ghu (ghe) jau (jo) tri ḍa (ḍu?) | ṭa ke gu ṭhai  
(thī?) | pā (pai) cā (cī) ra dhnu | pho pi ṣau ṣo | pyū (bhrū?) lai (chai) yri bhi (chi) | nau ṣa 36  
yadadya || pa (pha) tha cyau (byau) jo | ṇi ḍu ji śi (śā) | thu (thū) chau dhā (thā) bhre | dai ghi (ghī) śa chā  
| ṭhyu ghe (ghai) pyā rau (vau) | cho (bhe) ghu mai (me) vai (bai) | ṭe ḍhu ni 37  
pratyu adarśi || da phi jo ṇi | ṇu (ṇū) hū ba tyai | kya (jhru) ḍu ghū (thū) ḍhyau (ḍhyai) | ni (nri) pyau  
(ṇyau?) phni mu (mū) | ka (jha) ghi (ghī) dū cya (cyā) | khā (kho) tya tū nvu de 38

tisro vācaḥ || ṅyau pai khi chā (chī) | ṭi kphu (phū) ṅyo (ṅye) thyo (tho) | rā kli (klī) dhā (thī) li | kho ghu (ṣu) nā to | chā (chī) khi phā (phī) ra (jha) | śau ṭhu kai hi | jā (jī) khā mi (mī) vā (bā) | tu slī pā (pī) ha vai (bai) 39

dūrādiheva || śrī (śri) pa (pī) ṭyā (thyā) ṣai (phai) | nā (nī) ṣu che phu | ji śā (pā?) ki (ka) kyu | tū ca bo (kho) ṭhu (du) | chā (chī) yā (yī) gū sī (pī) | ṭyā bhā (bhī)yu dū | śyu ra sū bā | ṭhau dā (thī) jā (nī) tā | ṣa tyu ci pī 40

### Aṣṭaka 6

ya indra || ko ṣu (ṣa) phā (phī) śau | di (dī) dā (dī) nū du | ṭi yo dhā (thī) bhāi | bhāu tauḥ śu sū | bhā nī ṭau yai | nāu khla (khū) ṣa (ṣū) sā (se) | ṭu po nā ra | śi bi dā bhā (chī) | ṣau dhāu phāi ḍi | cā (cī) pu nā bhā (chā) 41

vayamutvām || kha hū co pi | ṭi (ṭri) cya myai ḍe | phāu (phī) be po (phe) phū (phu) | bi (ci) dai rī (du) ghū (gho) | ḍu vi pā (pī) ku (gu) | bhā phe ra ghu (ghe) | yya (tya) lyu (lyū) khā (khī) pra (prī) | dho me ka (kī) ṭhai | ṭhū tā (tī) dhya (thā) ni | yu (thu) tha ga chā 42

prakṛtāni || ṭu (tū) ne ki pu | co (cho) ṇu (ṇa) di pha | ghāu (dhāu) hā thā (thī) chu | ṣa ca ṭa ṭe | ki ne tai ṅyā | bi ku (mau) ṭai (dhāi?) thya | ha di (dī) pa (pha) phā (phī) | pā (pī) khu (khū) kha phu | thāi ṣu pa te | nāu yi ci pā (pī) | sau (so?) yi (hi?) ta ṇu (ṇu?) | the ṭā thā (thī) phā dū 43

tvāvataḥ purūvaso || ke (jhe) jāum (jau) ki chla (chū) | thā (tho) mi (mai) ḍe śā (sau?) | che (chai) ta (tī) pri dā (ḍau) | vi lā (ti) ṣai (ṭai) hlu (nai) | dhā (di) [18] ka (kū) (hū) (khau) | (ḍrā) (kī) (śo) (rī) | (ḍai) (ki) (rī) (bu) | (tai) (cha) (kha) (lā) | (ṣai) (hau) (ho) (jha) | [37] me phā (pī?) | la kha nai phe (phai?) | ḍa ḍho lo khai | śa tū khyā yra | ki śau pha (phā) lau (tā) 44 *Note: 6.4.19-36 are missing*

ātvā || tho cu dhāi (thai) nā | ye clu ṣi lai (li) | ṅyau kau yu ṣi | tu kha chā si | ṣu co ja no | te pu (thū) ṭu ṇu | chla (chu) ka (kū) nū (nāu) thā (dhī) | śā kā ja (ju) ṭhū (tha) | ce (cai) cā bi khe | śi jā 45

āpra || nai chā (chau) ṭu rā (rī) | ga po cha phu | tai sī pau vo (no) | chi hai khā (khī) kho | yai (yrai) ja pi chi | ṇu (ṇū) yi yri pu | ṣā (ṣī) dhi śau tau (ta) | nā (nī) ṭu (tī) rū chau | hā (jā) cau ga khai | khā bo (be) 46

indrāya sāma || sā chri (chi?) do lu (lū) | pau (phāu) tha (thī) te (bhe) nāu | khāu tu khe (ke) ṭā | tyā (tyo) dhā (thī?) la lau | te dau śyā nū (nū) | ḍi (thi) cā ri ri | ṭrī kha pu nā | phu ṭai cha lā | thā (thī) ti to ce | chau (chai) sī dha 47

somaḥ punānah || cha (chū) pu cau cā (cī) | dā (dī) tū (khe?, ṭe) khe (te?, khe) jyau (byau) | sau (bau?) kū ṇa pa (pī) | thī rau ṣu thu | ka ṭi ḍo khi | kū (jhū) bā (bī) pā (pī) pa (pā) | ṇa ne (nāi) ye khu | kha ṅyai ki (jhi) pā (yī) pe (pha?) 48

### Aṣṭaka 7

praṇaḥ || chā pra (prī) do (tho) śe | phu yu (yū) ṇo vi (bi) | pra (yra) ti ṭha (thī) pha | chā dā tu cche (chai) | śau (khau) dā (dī) nā phāi | ṣo kā (kī) ve ti | ju pā ṣi yau (yī) | nā chau nā (nī) ci (ca) | phi śi yrau thī | śai lī ki de (dai) chā (bhī) 49

hinvantī sūram || dū śi do dhāi (thāi) | ca (cī) phu ge (ghe) che | ḍo thi thā (thī) ṣu (ṣū) | śe (khe) ṭhu rla (tla) ṭi | pā (pha) cu yyā (tyā) va | ru ḍṛ (dū) hri yrai | rā (rī) cha pā vā | pa ṭā kā (krī) tā (tī) ri 50

dhartā divaḥ || dī ṭau mai (nāu) rā (chā) | nā pyai che yi | nā thu si se (śe) | chā pā lā ṭyo (tro) | ya (tha) śā du tho | no ḍho (tho) bu (vu) pā ma (bha) dhya (thyā) 51

asarjivakvā || u (du) phi lā (lī) yu | thī nāu na tā (tī) | śā the si ṭai | ṇo ghā (ghāu) ṣa tyo | ṣai dha mi (mī) te | ṅyo su (śu) bre kraī | ṭho pha thī ye 52

purojitīvaḥ || ne bhu ṇi ki | hī cau sī mā | pai kha kai nāu | vā (vī) tā (ta) thya yā | pai (pau) phi ru śli (śai) | sī (so) chu (chau) ṭyū (tyau?) tai | ṣi ṭo pi thī | ka (jha) go co ṭhi cni (cni) 53

ayaṁ saḥ || pha ḍau ru ṭho | cū bhe bā śyo | chā vo byā ye | mā (tā) pho śā tha | yu nāi ru dhi (thi) | ṇo vau khā ṭri | śi pha (phā) thāi phu (phū) 54

nivartadhvam | ḍṛ (dū) tā ni lā (lī) | ṭau nu cai ḍṛ (dū) | ṭha (dha) vi (ṇi?) khū chā (chī) | ṭa gau (yau) jā (jī) ynu (ynū) | yi vu (bu) śi (ṇi) jau | nū sau ṭhi (dhi) sī (śā) | nā rau rau brā (brī) | ta phu (phū) 55

pramā || tu pu yī śi (kṣi?) | tai ṅyai tri (ci) phā | yra tā (tī) pho [12] phu | (thū) (na) (su) (ru) | [17] tri jo nā śyā (syū) | dhi (thi) chū (cho) śi (si) khai | ya thu (bhu) ne ge tā (tī) 56 *Note: 7.8.13-16 are missing*

### Aṣṭaka 8

prahotā || yau sī ci ṣa (ṣi) | pa dai (de) sai śau | do ṭhe ṭhi chā | ṭū kā d (dhū) ṭhū | ca li jo tu | kā (kī) pha  
 (phī) sri ṣi | lū ni yi ḍi | pi ke (jhe) 57  
 ye yajñena | te dhe (the) so (śo) phā | ṣai ya (ye) ni pyu | bra phyā ṭau ni | dhai ṣe tho ko (jho) | thā bai  
 ḍū (ḍu) se (sa?) | ba phri rā (rī) yre 58  
 devānām nu || tha ka cā (cī) bhi (chi) | ṭhai ga ṣe ṭya | pi ki ni ca | śā (śī) sne ḍho ṭya (do) | ghu (ghū) kyu  
 (jhyu) ghyu jā | yī n̄yā pro pha (phu) | nu (phu) bhu hā ḍi 59  
 vihi || ju su ba nau (nā) | ṭvane (no) kho yū śai | cā no cau (bau) phri | yri yi jau mo | ha ṭau prā thi (thli)  
 | ki kha ri cai | ṣū (vū) dyu dya (jya) ru pū gā (gī) ṭā (kā) 60  
 haye jāye || pa (pū) che (chai) pyu kha | ni vyau (hyau) ji pi | pu (pū) (tu) na che | sya (sā) dhā thā (thī)  
 phu | pe ne si khe | re ca (cu) sū (khū) ti | n̄yā (nyu) tha (thī) 61  
 ubhā u nūnam || ṣto (ṣṇī) jnu śi si | pa (pī) ri (rī) ṭū (ṭhū)ke | a (no) cā (cī) ga (gī) ka (jha) | na be nai phu  
 (phū) | gai ne śi ke | cyū (cū) cyu dha yā | śu (śa) cā (cī) ji 62  
 tadit || da (ḍi) khe ja va | chā (cho) ci (chi) co | cho (ṭho) nā cha ḍha | bhū gā (gī) ta ṣai | bu (vu) nū phū  
 dai | be bhi ro ba (va?) | tyau śi thū dya (dye) rā ṭri 63  
 tyam cit || cyo pa (pha) gha thu | se cā bu khau (kho) | to khu na (ne) cu | bai cā (cī) kū (ka) nā (nī) | ṣa  
 ḍhā ka (jhī) bū | pu to śo ba | ṭhyo sa (se) chi ṭū (ḍa) | pa (pī) pya (pā) ka (jha) śau | tai nā (nī) ju chri | na  
 ṣa (pa) yū (yā) ṭhe | gā (gī) dai ti cli (cai) | tu (tau) ti (tai) gi śi (-) ni 64

## Final Notes

### 1. References:

Aithal, K. Parameswara, *Veda-Lakṣaṇa: Vedic Ancillary Literature: A Descriptive Bibliography*, Motilal Banarsidass: Delhi, 1993, No. 294, p. 196

Sastri, K.S. Venkatarama (editor), *Padaratna*, together with *Rgvedīyabondalakṣaṇa*, *Svarāṅkuśa* and *Rgvārṇakramalakṣaṇa*, Srirangam: Sri Vani Vilas Press, 1969

The transliterated text of *Padaratna* as shown above is based on Peter Freund's Devanāgarī text.

Ananta Balakrishna Upadhye (editor), *Rgvedapadaratnasamīkṣā*, Gomantaka Sanskrit Parishat, 1967  
 This book contains tables in which for each varga the baiṭh code consisting of one syllable is given and statistical information about the number of ṛcas, words, words to which it is added in the padapāṭha, compound words containing the avagraha, and words ending in visarga, m, n, and t. These tables have been reprinted in the following book:

Pataskar, Bhagyalata, *Ekākṣarī Baiṭhparibhāṣā*, Adarsha Sanskrit Shoda Samstha, 2014

2. Rgveda-Samhitā and Padapāṭha: <http://www.detlef108.de/Rigveda.htm>

### 3. Śikṣās and Vedalakṣaṇa texts:

[http://vedicreserve.mum.edu/shiksha/shiksha\\_vedicreserve.html](http://vedicreserve.mum.edu/shiksha/shiksha_vedicreserve.html)

<https://sites.google.com/view/vedalakshana>

<https://sites.google.com/view/vedalakshana/links>

4. Last updated by [Detlef Eichler](#) : 29 January 2021